



## BIRD SPECIES SEEN on PREVIOUS MOROCCO TOURS 1999-2015

		Total Trips	13			
Full = NW Coastal Atlantic, Mid-Atlas Mts, & south ( see below)		Full in March		6		
		Full in Oct / Nov		3		
South only = Sahara Desert, SE of Atlas Mts, Oukaimeden, Souss Valley, Agadir		South only March			3	
		South only Dec			1	
		Times Seen	all 13 trips	9 Full trips	4 South trips	3.11-3.26 2015
<b>BIRDS</b>		Status				
<b>Ostrich</b>						
Ostrich *	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	Re-introduced	1	1		
<b>Shearwaters &amp; Petrels</b>						
Scopoli's (Cory's) Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	PM a / OW	7	6	1	X
Balearic Shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>	PM c / WW u	6	5	1	X
<b>Grebes</b>						
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	RB c / WW c	13	9	4	X
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	RB u / WW c	12	9	3	X
Black-necked (Eared) Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	WW u / RB s	6	5	1	X
<b>Bobbies &amp; Gannets</b>						
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	PM c / WW c	11	8	3	X
<b>Cormorants</b>						
"Continental" Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</i>	WW u	13	9	4	X
Es "Moroccan White-breasted" Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo maroccanus</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
Es "Moroccan" Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis riggenbachi</i>	RB s	2	2		
<b>Bitterns, Egrets &amp; Herons</b>						
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	PM c / BM r / OW	2	1	1	
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	PM c / BM u / OW	8	6	2	
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	BM s / PM u / OW	11	9	2	X
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
Western Reef Egret (Heron)	<i>Egretta gularis schittacea</i>	PM r	4	3	1	
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	RB c / PM c / WW c	13	9	4	X
Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba alba</i>	PM / OW	9	7	2	X
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	PM c / BM s / OW	9	6	3	X
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	PM c / WW c / OB	13	9	4	X
<b>Storks</b>						
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	PM s / OW	1		1	
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	PM c / BM c / WW r	13	9	4	X
<b>Ibis &amp; Spoonbills</b>						
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	PM r / WW r / OB	12	9	3	X
Es Northern Bald Ibis	<i>Geronticus eremita eremita</i>	RB r	13	9	4	X
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	PM u / WW s / OB	13	9	4	X
<b>Flamingos</b>						
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	PM c / WW c	13	9	4	X
<b>Geese</b>						
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	WW c	4	3	1	X
<b>Dabbling Ducks</b>						
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	WW a	2	2		
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	WW u / OB	8	7	1	X
Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	WW c	12	8	4	X
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	RB c / WW c	13	9	4	X
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	WW c / PM c / OB	10	9	1	X
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	PM u / OW	4	3	1	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	WW a / PM s / OB	13	9	4	X
Marbled Teal	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	RB u / WW u / PM u	13	9	4	X

<b>Diving Ducks</b>							
	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	RB r / WV u	7	7		X
	Ring-necked Duck *	<i>Aythya collaris</i>		1 (12th rec)	1		
	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	WV c / OB	11	9	2	X
	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	RB r / WV s	6	6		X
	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	WV u / PM r	11	9	2	X
	Common (Black) Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	WV a / PM c	3	2	1	
	White-headed Duck *	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		4	4		X
<b>Osprey</b>							
	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	PM u / WV u / RB s	13	9	4	X
<b>Honey Buzzards &amp; Kites</b>							
	Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	RB u	12	9	3	X
	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	PM a / BM c / OW	9	6	3	X
	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	WV s / RB r	3	2	1	
<b>Vultures</b>							
	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	PM u / BM s / OW	1		1	
<b>Short-toed Eagle &amp; Harriers</b>							
	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	PM c / BM u / OW	9	6	3	X
	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus cyaneus</i>	WV s	2	2		
	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	PM c / BM u	6	4	2	X
	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	WV c / PM c	13	9	4	X
es		<i>Circus aeruginosus harterti</i>	RB c		9		x
<b>Goshawks &amp; Accipiters</b>							
es	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus punicus</i>	RB u	11	9	2	X
	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	RB r / WV r	3	1	2	
<b>Buteos</b>							
	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	WV u	2	2		X
es	"Atlas" Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus cirtensis</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
<b>Eagles</b>							
es	Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax belisarius</i>	RB r	1		1	
es	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos homeyeri</i>	RB s	4	3	1	
	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>	RB u	12	9	3	X
	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	PM c / BM u / OW	12	9	4	X
<b>Falcons</b>							
	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	PM c / BM c / OW	12	9	3	X
	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	RB c / PM c / WV c	13	9	4	X
	Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>	BM r	1	1		
	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	PM u / BM s / WV r	2	2		
es	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus erlangeri</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
es	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus brookei</i>	RB u	9	7	2	X
es	Barbary Falcon	<i>Falco pelegrinoides pelegrinoides</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
<b>Pheasants, Grouse &amp; Quail</b>							
	(Common) Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	RB c / PM c / WV r	10	7	3	X
E	Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara koenigi</i>	RB c	12	8	4	X
es	Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus ayesha</i>	RB r	6	6		
<b>Guineafowl</b>							
es	Helmeted Guineafowl **	<i>Numbia meleagris sabyi</i>	domesticated**	5**	5		[X]
<b>Rails &amp; Crakes</b>							
	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	RB s / WV u	3	2	1	
	Little Crane	<i>Porzana parva</i>	PM s	1	1		
	Spotted Crane	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	PM c / OW	6	5	1	
	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	RB u	7	7		X
	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	RB c / WV c	12	9	3	X
	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	RB u / WV a	12	9	4	X
	Red-knobbed (Crested) Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>	RB u	9	9		X
<b>Cranes &amp; Bustards</b>							
	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	WV u	1		1	
es	Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata undulata</i>	RB r	5	3	2	X
<b>Oystercatchers</b>							
	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	PM c / WV c	10	8	2	X

<b>Avocets &amp; Stilts</b>							
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	RB c / PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
(Pied) Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	PM c / WV c / OB	13	9	4		X
<b>Thick-knees</b>							
Eurasian Thick-knee (Stone-curlew)	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	RB c / WV c / PM c	12	9	3		X
<b>Pratincoles and Coursers</b>							
Cream-colored Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	RB c	12	8	4		X
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	5	5			X
<b>Plovers &amp; Lapwings</b>							
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i>	RB c / PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
(Common) Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	RB c / PM c / WV c	12	9	3		X
Grey (Black-bellied) Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	PM c / WV c	12	9	3		X
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	RB u / WV c	3	3			X
<b>Sandpipers &amp; Waders</b>							
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	PM c / WV c	6	6			
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	PM c / WV c	11	9	2		X
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	PM a / WV c	13	9	4		X
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	PM c / WV s	13	9	4		X
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	PM a / WV a	12	9	3		X
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	PM c / WV u	11	8	3		X
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	PM u / WV u	1		1		
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	PM u / WV a	9	9			X
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	PM a / WV a	11	8	3		
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	PM c / WV c	9	8	1		X
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	PM c / WV s	9	9			X
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	PM c / WV c	11	9	2		X
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	PM c / WV u	4	4			X
(Common) Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	PM a / WV a	13	9	4		X
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	PM u / WV r	1	1			
(Common) Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	PM c / WV u	13	9	4		X
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	PM c / WV u	6	6			X
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	PM c / WV c	5	5			
<b>Skuas</b>							
Pomarine Skua (Jaeger)	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	PM s / WV r	2	2			
Arctic Skua (Parasitic Jaeger)	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	PM c / WV c	6				
Great Skua	<i>Catharacta skua</i>	PM u / WV r	2	2			
<b>Gulls</b>							
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	PM c / WV c	8	8			X
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>	PM u / WV s	1	1			
(Common) Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	RB r / PM u / WV u	7	6	1		X
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	RB c / PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Common (Mew) Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	WV r	1	1			
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus graellsii</i>	PM a / WV a	13	9	4		X
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans michahellis</i>	RB c	13	8	9		X
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	WV s	2	2			
<b>Terns</b>							
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	PM c / OB / OW	9	6	3		X
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	PM c / WV u	6	5	1		X
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	PM c / WV c	13	9	4		X
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	PM c / WV s / OB	2	2			
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	3	3			
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	PM u / WV s / OB	5	4	1		X
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	PM a / OW	2	2			
<b>Sandgrouse</b>							
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata caudactus</i>	RB u	1	1			X
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	RB c	11	9	2		X
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	RB c	5	4	1		X

	Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	RB u	3	2	1	X
<b>Pigeons &amp; Doves</b>							
	(Common) Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	RB c / WV c	13	9	4	X
	Stock Pigeon	<i>Columba oenas</i>	RB u / WV s	6	6		
	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	BM c / PM a / OW	9	8	1	X
	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	RB s	13	9	4	X
<b>Old World Cuckoos</b>							
	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	PM u / OB	3	1	2	
	(Common) Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	PM c	3	3		
<b>Owls</b>							
	Pharaoh Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>	RB u	10	7	3	X
	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua glaux</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
es	"Maghreb" Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco mauritanica</i>	RB c	2	2		
	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	RB u	2	2		
	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	PM r / WV r	1	1		
Es	Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis tingitanus</i>	RB u	9	9		X
<b>Nightjars</b>							
	Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius saharae</i>	BM c	6	5	1	X
	Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>	BM c / PM c / WV r	10	10	1	X
	Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	BM u / PM u	1	1		
<b>Swifts</b>							
	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus brehmorum</i>	BM c / PM c	11	8	3	X
	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	BM c / PM a / OW	8	5	3	X
	White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>	BM r / PM r	1	1		
	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis galilejensis</i>	RB c / MB c	10	8	2	X
	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	BM a / PM u	10	8	2	X
<b>Kingfishers</b>							
	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	RB u / WV u	11	9	2	X
<b>Bee-eaters</b>							
	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus chrysocercus</i>	BM u	5	4	1	
	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	9	6	3	X
<b>Hoopoe &amp; Rollers</b>							
	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	BM u / PM u / OW	12	8	4	X
<b>Woodpeckers</b>							
	Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	PM u / WV r	8	6	2	
Es	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major mauritanus</i>	RB c	10	8	2	X
E	Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
<b>Larks</b>							
	Greater Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris clotbey</i>	RB c	8	6	2	
	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	RB c	6	6		X
	Bar-tailed Lark	<i>Ammomanes cincturus arenicolor</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
es	Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti payni</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	(Greater) Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	BM c / PM a / OW	13	9	4	X
es	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens minor</i>	RB c	10	8	2	X
	Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>	RB u	8	8		X
es	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata kleinschmidti</i>	RB c		9		x
es		<i>G. c. riggenbachi</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
E	Long-billed Crested Lark	<i>Galerida macrorhyncha</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae erlangeri</i>	RB a		8		x
		<i>G. t. ruficolor</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
es	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea pallida</i>	RB c	7	5	2	
	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	WV c	8	7	1	X
Es	Atlas Horned (Shore) Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris atlas</i>	RB c	10	8	2	X
	Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>	RB c	12	9	3	X
<b>Swallows &amp; Martins</b>							
es	Brown-throated (Plain) Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola mauritanica</i>	RB u	11	8	3	X
	Sand Martin (Bank Swallow)	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	PM c / OB	11	8	3	X
	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica rufula</i>	BM u / PM u / OW	11	8	3	X

	Rock Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula presaharica</i>	BM s	1		1	
	(Eurasian) Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	RB s / WV u	11	9	2	X
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	BM c / PM a / OW	13	9	4	X
	(Common) House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	BM u / PM c / OW	12	9	3	X
<b>Pipits &amp; Wagtails</b>							
	Blue-headed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>	BM u / PM c / WV s	13	9	4	X
	Spanish (White-throated) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flavissima</i>	BM u / PM c / WV s	9	6	3	X
		<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>	PM s		1		
	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	RB u / WV u	10	9	1	X
	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	PM c / WV a	13	9	4	X
Es	Moroccan (White) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba subpersonata</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
	Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrelli</i>	WV s	2	2		
	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	8	5	3	X
	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	PM c / OW	10	8	2	X
	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	PM a / WV a	11	9	2	X
	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	WV s	3	2	1	
	Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	WV r	1	1		
<b>Bulbuls</b>							
	Common Bulbul	<i>Pyconotus barbatus</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
<b>Dippers</b>							
es	(White-throated) Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus minor</i>	RB u	9	8	1	X
<b>Wrens</b>							
	(Winter) Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes kabyorum</i>	RB c	9	7	2	X
<b>Accentors</b>							
	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	RB s / WV s	6	6		X
<b>Thrushes</b>							
	(European) Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	RB u / WV a	9	8	1	
	(Common) Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	BM c / PM c	8	7	1	X
	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	PM u / WV s	3	3		X
	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros gibraltariensis</i>	RB s / WV c	13	9	4	X
	(Common) Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	BM s / PM c / OW	10	8	2	X
E	Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	European (Common) Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata rubicola</i>	RB c / WV a	13	9	4	X
	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	PM u / OW	7	5	2	
	White-crowned Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura syenitica</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	PM c / OW	13	9	4	X
	Seebohm's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe seebohmi</i>	BM c / OW	11	8	3	X
	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	BM c	12	9	3	X
E	Maghreb Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe halophila</i>	RB s	10	8	2	
	Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti homochroa</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Isabelline Wheatear *	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		2	2		
	(Rufous-tailed) Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	BM s / PM s / OW	2		2	
	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	RB c / WV u	13	9	4	X
	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	WV a	10	7	3	X
	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	RB u / WV s	13	9	4	X
Es	"Maghreb" (Common) Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula mauritanicus</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	WV a	7	6	1	
<b>Old World Warblers</b>							
	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	(Common) Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	PM s / WV s	4	2	2	
	Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	RB u / PM r / WV r	2	1	1	
	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	PM c	9	6	3	X
	(European) Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	BM c / PM a / OW	12	9	3	X
	Marsh Warbler *	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		1	1		
	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	BM u / PM s	2	1	1	
es	"Saharan" Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida reiseri</i>	BM s	5	4	1	X
	Isabelline (Western) Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais opaca</i>	BM c / PM u / OW	7	5	2	X
	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	BM u / PM u / OW	5	3	2	

	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	PM a	10	7	3	X
	(Common) Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	PM c / WV a	13	9	4	X
	Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	BM r / PM r	4	4		
	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	PM u	2	1	1	
	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	7	5	2	X
	Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	BM s / PM c / OW	6	4	2	
	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	PM a / OW	1	1		
	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	RB s / PM a / WV a	13	9	4	X
	(Common) Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	BM s / PM c / OW	8	7	1	X
	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	PM s / OW	2	1	1	
E	African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserti</i>	RB s	11	9	2	X
	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	RB a / WV c	13	9	4	X
	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	BM u / PM c / OW	11	8	3	X
	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	BM c / PM u	12	8	4	X
E	Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	RB u / WV u	4	4		
	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus balearicus</i>	RB u	10	8	2	X
	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	RB c / WV u	13	9	4	X
E	(Streaked) Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquiteta saharae</i>	RB u	4	3	1	X
<b>Old World Flycatchers</b>							
	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	BM c / PM c / OW	6	5	1	
	Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	PM c / OW	4	3	1	
	Atlas Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>	BM s	1		1	
<b>Babblers &amp; Bearded Reedling</b>							
es	Fulvous Babbler	<i>Turdoides fulvus maroccanus</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
<b>Long-tailed Tit &amp; Tits</b>							
es	"Maghreb" Great Tit	<i>Parus major excelsus</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
Es	Atlas Coal Tit	<i>Periiparus ater atlas</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
E	African Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes teneriffae ultramarinus</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
<b>Nuthatches, Treecreepers &amp; Wallcreeper</b>							
	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea hispaniensis</i>	RB u	8	8		X
es	"Maghreb" Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla mauritanica</i>	RB u	8	8		X
<b>Shrikes</b>							
es	"Maghreb" Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor algeriensis</i>	RB c	10	8	2	X
es	"Desert" Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor elegans</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	BM c / PM c	9	6	3	X
<b>Bush-shrikes</b>							
es	Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegala cucullata</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
<b>Orioles</b>							
	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	BM c / PM c	2		2	
<b>Jays &amp; Crows</b>							
es	"North African" Raven	<i>Corvus corax tingitanus</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
	Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>	RB c	11	9	2	X
es	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula spermologus</i>	RB c	8	8		X
E	Maghreb Magpie	<i>Pica (pica) mauritanica</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
es	(Eurasian) Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius whitakeri</i>	RB c	11	9		X
es		<i>G. g. minor</i>	RB c		4	2	
	(Red-billed) Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax barbarus</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	RB u	10	9	1	X
<b>Starlings</b>							
	(Common) Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	WV c	3	3		
	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
<b>Old World Sparrows</b>							
	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex saharae</i>	RB s	13	9	2	X
es	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia barbara</i>	RB c	12	9	3	X
<b>Finches</b>							
	(Common) Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	WV u	10	7	3	
E	"Atlas" Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs africana</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	WV s	3	2	2	X

	(European) Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	RB c / WV c	13	9	4	X
	(European) Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	(European) Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	RB a	13	9	4	X
	(Eurasian) Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	WV c	3	3		
	(Common) Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina mediterranea</i>	Rb c	13	9	4	X
E	"African" Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea alienus</i>	RB u	8	7	1	X
	Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus zedlitzii</i>	RB c	12	9	3	X
es	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes buvryi</i>	RB u	5	5		X
E	"Atlas" Common (Red) Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra poliogyna</i>	RB u	8	6	2	X
<b>Buntings</b>							
	"African" House Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata sahari</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	RB u	13	9	4	X
	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	RB c	13	9	4	X
				295			220
E = Endemic to the Maghreb (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, W. Libya)							
Es = Endemic Subspecies to Morocco							
es = Resident Subspecies that are Endemic to the Maghreb							
<b>Status</b>							
RB = Resident Breeder      BM = Breeding Migrant      OB = Occasional Breeder							
PM = Regular Passage Migrant      WV = Winter Visitor      OW = Occasional Winter Visitor							
* or AV = Accidental visitor, less than 30 records      ** = Apparently Extinct							
a = Abundant      Invariably encountered in large numbers in their preferred habitat							
c = Common      Invariably encountered singly or in small numbers in their preferred habitat							
u = Uncommon      Usually, but not invariably, encountered in their preferred habitat							
s = Scarce      Irregularly or infrequently encountered in their preferred habitat							
r = Rare      Rarely seen. Breeding species in very small numbers or occasional winter visitor							